End of Year 4 Reading Expectations

1. Child as a reader

- a. Can discuss a range of books and texts that they have read, explaining key information and giving their opinion about it
- b. Is able to choose books that they enjoy and will challenge them
- c. Is familiar with different types of poetry
- d. Recognises similarities and differences between texts structured in different ways
- e. Uses reading as a tool to support other aspects of learning
- f. Understands when it would be helpful to use a dictionary to support reading

2. Word reading and decoding

- a. Can read age appropriate texts with a good level of fluency and stamina
- b. Can use a range of strategies to decode unfamiliar words
- c. Can read and understand the meaning of words with prefixes from the Year 3/4 curriculum
- d. Can read and understand the meaning of words with suffixes from the Year 3/4 curriculum
- e. Uses a range of punctuation to add meaning to what they are reading
- f. Gives meaning to new language using the context in which it appears

3. Comprehension (Retrieval)

- a. Understands and explains the main points from what they have read, with direct reference to the text
- b. Identify explicit details from the text, showing the section of the text they found the information
- c. Is able to skim short passages to answer recall questions
- d. Is able to scan short passages to answer recall questions
- e. Can talk about key differences between text types, including texts of the same type but written by different authors
- f. Is able to explain how paragraphs have been used to organise a text
- g. Is able to explain how the format and presentation of a text impacts on the reader

4. Comprehension (Making inferences)

- a. Can make predictions based on knowledge of the text or similar reading experiences, giving clear reasons for their ideas
- b. Is able to describe the actions of characters in a text and begin to explain them, in the context of the narrative
- c. Can summarise the main points from a section of text
- d. Can make inferences about characters' actions in a story based on evidence from the text
- e. Can empathise with a character's motives and behaviours

Comprehension (Language in context and choice of language)

- a. Can discuss word meanings, based on their existing vocabulary knowledge
- b. Can identify descriptive devices within a text i.e. expanded noun phrases, adverbial phrases, similes etc
- c. Can explain how vocabulary choices affect meaning in a range of text types
- d. Can identify language used to create atmosphere and discuss why this language has been chosen
- e. Uses new language from their own reading experiences in their written and spoken work
- f. Can discuss how the use of different sentence types changes the meaning of a passage

6. Comprehension (Responding to the text)

- a. Identifies the main purpose of a text
- b. Discusses ideas from throughout a text e.g. how a conclusion may be linked to an opening
- c. Is able to identify intended impact of a text and explain whether they feel the text has had the desired effect
- d. Discusses viewpoints in a text, where appropriate of more than one character
- e. Can evaluate the overall quality of a text, as well as the inclusion of specific features

7. Comprehension (Themes and conventions)

- a. Uses their broad reading experiences to compare books by the same author or on a similar theme
- b. Begins to recognise the importance of cultural or historical settings on how a text is composed

8. Oracy and reading

- a. Confidently discusses a range of reading experiences with peers and adults
- b. Responds orally to texts read to them and those that they have read themselves, showing increasing maturity in the way they engage with the discussion
- c. Chooses skilful questions to improve their understanding of the text
- d. Confidently reads a range of texts aloud, considering intonation, tone, volume and actions
- e. Demonstrates an ability to interpret how a character is feeling or behaving, when reading dialogue aloud.

